## STATEMENT UNDER OATH

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#### GARY ROWAN

Taken pursuant to Notice by Miranda

D. Elkins, a Court Reporter and

Notary Public in and for the State of

West Virginia, at the U.S. Bankruptcy

Court, 324 West Main Street,

Clarksburg, West Virginia, on

Wednesday, February 15, 2006, at 9:01

a.m.

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#### P R O C E E D I N G S

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## MR. SWENTOSKY:

My name is Dennis

Swentosky. I am an accident investigator with the Mine Safety and Health Administration, an agency of the United States Department of Labor. With me is James B. Crawford from the Solicitor's Office, Brian Mills with the West Virginia Office of Miners' Health, Safety and Training and Mr. Dave Stuart with the State of West Virginia.

I have been assigned to conduct an investigation into the accident that occurred at the Sago Mine on January 2nd, 2006 in which 12 miners died and one was injured. The investigation is being conducted by MSHA and the West

Virginia Office of Miners' Health, Safety & Training to gather the information to determine the cause of the interviews are an important part of the investigation.

At this time, the accident investigation team intends to interview a number of people to discuss anything that may be relevant to the cause of the accident. After issue written report detailing the nature of the causes of the

MSHA accident reports are made available to the public in the hope that greater awareness about the causes of the accidents can reduce their occurrence in the future. Information obtained

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through witness interviews is frequently included in these reports. Your statement may also be used in other enforcement proceedings.

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I would like to thank

you in advance for your

appearance here today. We

appreciate your assistance in

this investigation. The

willingness of miners and mine

operators to work with us is

critical to our goal of making

the nation's mines safer.

We understand the difficulty for you in discussing the events that took place and we greatly appreciate your efforts to help us understand what happened.

This interview with Mr.

Gary Rowan is being conducted under Section 103(a) of the Federal Mine Health and Safety

Act of 1977 as a part of an investigation by the Mine Safety and Health Administration and the West Virginia Office of Miners' Health, Safety & Training into the conditions, events and circumstances surrounding the fatalities that occurred at the Sago Mine, owned by International Coal Group Buckhannon, West Virginia on January 2nd, 2006. This interview is being conducted at the United States Bankruptcy Courthouse in Clarksburg, West Virginia on February 15th, 2006.

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Questioning will be conducted by representatives of MSHA and the Office of Miners' Health, Safety & Training. This is not an adversarial proceeding.

Therefore cross examination

will not be permitted.

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2 Mr. Rowan, this 3 interview will begin by my asking a series of questions. 4 5 If you do not understand a 6 question, please ask me to 7 rephrase it. Feel free at time to clarify any statements 8 9 that you make in response to 10 the questions. After we have finished 11 12 asking questions, you will 13 also be given an opportunity 14 to make a statement and provide us with any other 15 16 information that you believe 17 may be important. 18 If at any time after the interview, you recall any 19 2.0 additional information that 21 you believe may be useful 22 the investigation, please contact Richard Gates at the 23 phone number or e-mail address 24 25 provided to you. And there's

a business card with Mr.

Gates' phone number and e-mail

address.

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Your statement is completely voluntary. You may refuse to answer any question and you may terminate your interview at any time. If you need a break at any time, just please let me know.

The court reporter will record your interview and will later produce a written transcript of the interview. Please try and respond to all questions verbally since the court reporter cannot record non-verbal responses. Also please try to keep your voice up. Copies of the written transcripts will be made available at a later date. Ιf any part of your statement is not based on your own firsthand knowledge, but on

information that you learned from someone else, please let us know.

2.0

Please answer each question as fully as you can, including information you have learned from someone else.

We may not ask the right questions to learn the information you have, so do not feel limited by the precise questions that we ask. If you have any information about the subject area of a question, please provide the information to us.

At this time, Mr.

Mills, do you have anything that you would like to add on behalf of the Office of Miners' Health, Safety & Training?

### MR. MILLS:

Yes. Mr. Rowan, here's a card we can be reached at.

# 13 MR. ROWAN: 1 2 Okay. 3 MR. MILLS: The West Virginia 4 Office of Miners' Health, 5 6 Safety & Training is 7 conducting this interview session jointly with MSHA and 8 are in agreement with the 9 10 procedures outlined by Mr. Swentosky for these interviews 11 that will be conducted here 12 13 today. But the Director 14 reserves the right, if 15 necessary, to call or subpoena 16 17 witnesses or require the 18 production of any record, document, photograph or other 19 2.0 relevant materials necessary 21 to conduct this investigation. 22 MR. SWENTOSKY: 23 Mr. Rowan, are you 24 aware that you may have a 25 personal representative

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1	MR. SWENTOSKY:
2	Okay. Are you aware
3	that your representative may
4	have a conflict of interest in
5	representing you while being
6	provided by someone else, such
7	as the company?
8	MR. ROWAN:
9	Yes.
10	ATTORNEY YUHAS:
11	To clarify the
12	question, are you aware that
13	the company may be paying me
14	to represent you?
15	MR. ROWAN:
16	I'm aware of it, yes.
17	MR. SWENTOSKY:
18	Okay. With this
19	understanding, do you still
20	want Mr. Yuhas as your
21	representative?
22	MR. ROWAN:
23	Yes.
24	MR. STUART:
25	May I? Pardon me. Is

	16
1	it your understanding, Mr.
2	Rowan, that Mr. Yuhas is here
3	to represent your interests?
4	MR. ROWAN:
5	Yes.
6	MR. STUART:
7	He's been retained to
8	represent your interests?
9	MR. ROWAN:
10	Yes.
11	MR. STUART:
12	And is it your
13	understanding that he does not
14	represent the interests of
15	anyone else, such as the
16	employer in this matter?
17	MR. ROWAN:
18	Well, I know, you know,
19	he's just provided if I want
20	him and I know that.
21	MR. STUART:
22	And is it your
23	understanding that he does not
24	represent the interests of the
25	employer, but that he

18 MR. ROWAN: 1 2  $N \circ .$ 3 MR. SWENTOSKY: 4 Would you please swear 5 in Mr. Rowan, please? 6 7 GARY ALLEN ROWAN, HAVING FIRST BEEN DULY SWORN, TESTIFIED AS FOLLOWS: 8 9 10 MR. SWENTOSKY: Thanks. 11 12 BY MR. SWENTOSKY: Could you please state your 13 14 full name and spell your last name for us, please? 15 Gary Allen Rowan, R-O-W-A-N. 16 17 Okay. Could you give us your 18 address and phone number, please? 19 HC-61 Box 19A, Mabie, West Α. 20 Virginia, 26278. Phone number? 21 Q. Yes. 22 Α. 636-5235. 23 Are you appearing here 24 voluntarily today? 25 Α. Yeah.

- 1 Q. How many years of mining
- 2 experience do you have, Gary?
- 3 A. I got my card in '78, I've
- 4 been a miner my whole life, probably
- 5 27, 28 years, something like that.
- 6 Q. Okay. Could you just kind of
- 7 give us a brief description of your
- 8 | mining employment history, like where
- 9 you started and then how you
- 10 | progressed?
- 11 A. I started at facing timber on
- 12 a Wilcox miner, load coal. I've
- 13 worked at probably 16, 18 different
- 14 | mines, something like that. I did a
- 15 little bit of everything, everything
- 16 | from facing timber and run shuttle
- 17 | car, run bridge carriers, scoops, but
- 18 most of the time in the mines I've
- 19 been a roof bolter.
- 20 Q. How long have you been
- 21 employed at Sago Mine?
- 22 | A. I think at Sago Mines, I've
- 23 | been --- I think March maybe closer,
- 24 | March maybe two years.
- $25 \mid Q$ . Would that be you would have

- 1 started March of 2004?
- 2 A. Yeah, I think that's what it
- 3 was, somewhere around there. Exact
- 4 dates, I'm not sure.
- 5 Q. That's fine. That's fine.
- 6 | What is your present position at the
- 7 | Sago Mine?
- 8 A. I run the operator side on the
- 9 rim head flat trip roof bolter.
- 10 Q. And did you hold that same
- 11 position on January 2nd, 2006, the
- 12 day of the accident?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And how long have you worked
- 15 as a roof bolter operator? The
- 16 position that you held on that day,
- 17 | how long have you had that?
- 18 A. I've roof bolted the whole
- 19 time I've been at Sago Mines.
- 20 Q. Okay. From the beginning?
- 21 A. Yeah.
- 22 Q. Do you have any mining
- 23 certifications, such as mine
- 24 examiner, mine foreman?
- 25 A. No.

- 1 Q. Who is your immediate
- 2 | supervisor?
- 3 A. Owen Jones.
- 4 Q. How long has Owen been your
- 5 | supervisor?
- 6 A. Let's see, I'm not sure exact
- 7 date. It's probably been over a year
- 8 or something. I've worked with him
- 9 at other mines, over at Carter Roag
- 10 and stuff. I've worked with him
- 11 | several years before.
- 12 Q. Okay. And when you started at
- 13 | Sago Mine, was he your supervisor
- 14 | when you first started?
- 15 A. No. I've had two or three
- 16 different ones. I've been on
- 17 different sections.
- 18 Q. Okay. What time do you
- 19 | normally start your shift?
- 20 A. Normally we start over the
- 21 hill at quarter 'til 6:00.
- 22 Q. Okay. And you were working on
- 23 the day of the accident, ---
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 | Q. --- January 2nd, 2006? Okay.

1 | I wonder if you could just kind of

- 2 describe to us from the time you
- 3 arrived on mine property until the
- 4 time you left on January 2nd, 2006,
- 5 the day of the accident --- and I
- 6 | won't interrupt you --- just kind of
- 7 go through what you did and from the
- 8 time you arrived until the time you
- 9 left the property. Could you do that
- 10 | for me, please?
- 11 A. Normally I arrive anywhere
- 12 from 30 to 45 minutes before my shift
- 13 | starts. Go in, change my clothes,
- 14 | get ready, I get a light and where I
- 15 work a roof bolter, I have to get my
- 16 drill steels and bits, get stuff like
- 17 | that gathered up. And went and got
- 18 the spotter that we use on the
- 19 | bolter.
- 20 After you get everything
- 21 | ready, you know, just stand around
- 22 | there talking to everybody and stuff
- 23 that are waiting to go under the hill
- 24 And we went over the --- everybody
- 25 went over the hill. We got down ---

1 both mantrips was ready to go in and

- 2 there was a couple, three other guys
- 3 that was wanting to ride in with us.
- 4 And we had already got in the mantrip
- 5 | --- the other trip was sitting in
- 6 front of us. We had already got in a
- 7 | mantrip and there wasn't enough room
- 8 in ours for we was taking extra
- 9 people.
- 10 So they had to switch it out
- 11 and Owen took the trip back over to
- 12 the barn there and swapped it out and
- 13 got --- swapped around and got a
- 14 | bigger trip and brought it back over.
- 15 | The other trip went ahead and went
- 16 | in.
- 17 And it took, I'm guessing,
- 18 | five --- probably about five to eight
- 19 | minutes or something like that for
- 20 him to swap the trip out. And then
- 21 he brought it over, everybody got it
- 22 | in again and started in. But the
- 23 other trip had already left, that far
- 24 in front of us.
- 25 And I think we stopped --- we

stopped at I think it was the Four 1 2. drive and let Pat Boni off.

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Well, we stopped before that at the One Belt or something to let John Boni off first. Then we let Pat off. And everybody was in --- Ron Grall was still in our mantrip with us. He was the only one that was in the trip, I think, that wasn't 10 actually in our section.

And we got up to first Left switch, where we turn in. Roger Perry got up out of the trip. He was sitting in front. I was sitting in front of the trip. And he was on the end and he got out to throw the switch so we could go into One Left. And he got out and we was just sitting there talking and stuff and he got out and throwed the switch and just --- had just barely got sat back down in the seat and like I said, I didn't hear anything, nothing, just --- just went off, you know, explosion.

For first --- as soon as it

started and then it just --- a real

hard wind hit us. The first couple

seconds, I thought it was a roof fall

in front of us. But then it just,

you know, kept blowing and after a

few seconds you felt the heat off of

it.

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It kind of throwed us around in the trip. I ended up in the when it stopped, I was on the floor of the trip. As soon as the dust hit, and the dust was immediately, you couldn't see anything. I shut my tight as I could and throwed eyes as my arms up over my head like that. had a jacket on with a hood on and it --- I ended up out of the trip by hanging from my waist down was out of the trip. And the wind blowed my coat over the top of my head and that's the only thing, I quess, kept my glasses on. I remember Roger was hollering that the mines are blowed uр.

Like I said, from there you

couldn't --- you could put your hand

up to your nose, you couldn't see it.

Because of the dust, you couldn't --
couldn't hardly breath or anything.

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We was trying to get out the trip and we was just taking our shirts and coats or whatever trying to put over the top of our mouths and stuff until we got out of the trip. We was trying to breath under them. We was trying to get everybody qathered up and some --- soon as we got in behind --- I got in behind the trip and stuff and I felt around the ground and stuff and I found rail in behind me, behind the trip. I qot ahold of it and I knew where it was at. Then we was trying to get everybody gathered up there. some of them was putting their rescuers on right there.

A couple of the guys tried to get to the intake door. There was a, I think, a man door right there in

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behind us and they went to the door
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   and came back and said they got hold
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   of the door and said it was hot.
   we didn't try to go in there. We got
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   --- tried to get everybody --- Owie,
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   I guess, Owen Jones, our boss, was
   operating the mantrip and I guess it
   pretty well just blowed him off.
                     He said he thought
9
   tried to get up.
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   a water line had blowed at first. He
11
   jumped up to get out of the way of
12
   it. There's a big water line running
   beside the track there, but he said
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   it just blowed him, I guess, off the
   back of the trip, what I understand.
15
   But it blowed my hat off, but my
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   light held on. And I guess several
   of the guys lost, you know, glasses
18
   and hats and everything over it.
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          I got off the trip. When I
   first got off of it, I tried to grab
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   for my dinner bucket. I'd set it on
23
   the back of the trip --- or on top of
   the trip there, you know.
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   couldn't find nothing. We had
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1 had three drill steels taped up and

- 2 stuff and when I felt the car, I
- 3 | couldn't feel anything on top of it.
- 4 But we was trying to get
- 5 everybody --- trying to get everybody
- 6 gathered up and we was trying to head
- 7 up --- down the track or behind us.
- 8 We got so far, you could feel stuff
- 9 around on the track and stuff in
- 10 behind us. We was trying to get over
- 11 into the intake.
- 12 And me and two other guys
- 13 helped Hoy Keith. He was having a
- 14 lot of trouble breathing and stuff
- 15 and we kind of stuck behind a little
- 16 bit and was helping him. He had a
- 17 | lot of trouble with his knees and
- 18 | stuff like that. He didn't have any
- 19 | air and we was kind of holding off
- 20 and helping him out.
- 21 And there was a couple other
- 22 | quys, Roger Perry, he --- it pretty
- 23 | well filled his eyes up and stuff,
- 24 because he could hardly see anything.
- 25 There was --- I think there was a

couple guys with him helping him out.

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better.

And I'm not sure exactly how many blocks we went back. The farther we went back, you could see a little bit better and stuff. We got back and we finally did get swapped over and got into the intake. And there was some --- there was some air and stuff coming up the farther we went 10 back and you could see a little

But we just kept on with Hoy. Like I said, the rest of them was kind of up ahead of us. But we stayed in behind with him. He kind of kept going down and stuff where he had to stop and sit down against the ribs and stuff there. We kept trying to get him up to go with us and stuff.

We kept working him back through there and stuff there and the rest of us --- the rest of them, they was a few blocks ahead of us or something. You could see their

1 lights at the time and stuff. But
2 somebody hollered there's a mantrip
3 up there.

We went back --- I know there was debris, there's blocks and everything on the track and stuff however far we had walked back. But we got over into the intake and we walked up --- walked up it and stuff there. Like I said, someone hollered about a mantrip. So we got up --- got up to it and got everybody loaded up inside on it and headed outside.

who exactly, but they was --- they was trying to get some air and stuff back up that way. His brother was one of them that was up there. But the rest of us, I'm not sure exactly who, I'm pretty sure most of us all got in the trip and we got back outside and got out and stuff and got up over the hill.

Everybody that needed it was taken care of. A few of them,

Roger's eyes was filled up and stuff 1 2. there and I quess they give him they had the ambulance and stuff there, they gave some of them oxygen that needed it and stuff there a little bit. I think they took Roger to the hospital or something to get his eyes straightened out.

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And we stayed up there on top, up at the bathhouse up there waiting to see about the other guys in there. And after a while everybody started arriving and stuff there, the rescue teams and everything like this and all the state and federal mine inspectors and everybody was coming.

And we was talking to some of them and stuff like that, like I said, waiting around trying to find out something about the other guys in And inside, they tried --there. Owie got to the phone and stuff, tried to holler them and stuff. got to the phone and just hollered outside and told them, I quess, what

happened or something. He was trying
to get ahold of the guys up on the
other section. He couldn't do it.

But we stayed outside and stuff there and waited. And then 5 some --- I'm not sure exact time, but somewhere around noon or something there, they thought that the gas was 9 building up too much coming out of 10 the --- coming out that they had 11 everybody leave the property, except 12 the ones that just had to be there. 13 And we left the property and we 14 ahead and went up to the --- up 15 we had our retraining classes and stuff before and stuff. We went 16 17 in that building and stayed up there 18 for the rest of the day there. 19 the guys, when they kind of found out 20 anything, they'd come by and tell us and stuff. 21

Q. Okay. Thank you. If we could kind of then back up a little bit and we'll start at the beginning again.

We'll kind of try and fill in some of

- 1 | the blanks; okay?
- 2 And did you begin your shift
- 3 on the day of the accident, did you
- 4 begin it at the normal time?
- 5 A. Yeah. Like I said, we was a
- 6 few minutes late where we had to swap
- 7 trips out, is the only reason we
- 8 didn't go in right behind the other
- 9 trip.
- 10 | Q. And what time did you arrive
- 11 at the mine that day, do you recall?
- 12 A. Like I said, normally it's a
- 13 half hour to 45 minutes before my
- 14 | shift starts is usually when I get
- 15 there.
- 16 Like I said, I went one of the
- 17 days --- some of the days, we would
- 18 | start at 15 'til 6:00 and stuff and
- 19 some of the time we would start at
- 20 6:00. I'm not sure exactly which day
- 21 that was.
- 22 | Q. When you say start, you mean
- 23 | go underground?
- 24 A. Yeah.
- 25 | Q. Sometimes 15 'til 6:00,

- 1 sometimes six o'clock?
- 2 A. Yeah. But what it was, the
- 3 other trip, we're second --- we leave
- 4 off section. They was getting --- we
- 5 | was getting out a little before our
- 6 time was up so sometimes there we was
- 7 | qoing in 15 to 6:00 so we would have
- 8 the full ten hours working in there.
- 9 Q. I see. And your assignment on
- 10 | the day of the accident was to be a
- 11 roof bolter, you had already ---?
- 12 A. Yeah.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 | A. But like I said, we never made
- 15 it past the First Left switch.
- 16 Q. Okay. And whenever you
- 17 | arrived at the mine and you went to
- 18 | the --- you mentioned you went to the
- 19 | bathhouse and got dressed and then
- 20 you went over --- then you went over
- 21 to the lamp house to get your
- 22 | spotter. And what type of methane
- 23 detector?
- 24 A. I got the one that's got the
- 25 | big letters on it. The big letters

1 so we can put it on a probe and so we

- 2 can see it ---
- 3 Q. Yeah.
- $4 \mid A$ . --- when you put it up into
- 5 the face.
- 6 Q. So you were carrying that that
- 7 day?
- 8 A. It was in my dinner bucket. I
- 9 never --- I went there to get my
- 10 dinner bucket but I guess they found
- 11 mine.
- 12 | Q. Okay. When you went over to
- 13 the lamp house to get your cap lamp
- 14 and your spotter, okay, was there any
- 15 conversations that you can recall
- 16 that might have been going on between
- 17 | the dispatcher? Was there any phone
- 18 calls? Who did you speak to over
- 19 | there? Can you tell me a little bit
- 20 about that?
- 21 A. I'd say other than the ---
- 22 | nothing out of the ordinary, you
- 23 know, just normal talking. All the
- 24 | quys were --- we was all friends and
- 25 everything and we was just normal

- 1 talking back and forth.
- 2 Q. Okay. The dispatcher, you
- 3 | have any conversations with him?
- 4 A. I'm not positive.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. Like I said, anybody you see,
- $7 \mid \mathsf{you} \mid \mathsf{speak} \mid \mathsf{to} \mid \mathsf{them} \mid \mathsf{and} \mid \mathsf{stuff}, \mid \mathsf{but} \mid \mathsf{---}.$
- 8 Q. Okay. There wasn't anything
- 9 out of the ordinary that ---?
- 10 A. No, nothing that I can recall.
- 11 Just like I said, just normal
- 12 | conversation.
- 13 Q. Okay. After you got your
- 14 | light and your spotter, then you went
- 15 down to the --- into the pit from
- 16 | there?
- 17 | A. Yeah. After --- yeah, after
- 18 | it was time --- time for the hill,
- 19 | usually everybody just waits and goes
- 20 over about the same time, gets in the
- 21 trip.
- 22 | Q. Okay. And I believe you had
- 23 | mentioned that the Two Left trip left
- 24 | before you?
- 25 A. Yeah. Like I said, we was ---

1 | they was in front of us and our trip

- 2 was right behind. We had already got
- 3 | in the trip. Like I said, there was
- 4 a couple three other guys wanting to
- 5 | ride in. It wasn't big enough so we
- 6 | had to swap the trip out and get a
- 7 | bigger mantrip.
- 8 | Q. And they left approximately
- 9 how long before you?
- 10 A. Probably five to eight minutes
- 11 or something like that. I mean, ---.
- 12 Q. Was the --- do you recall
- 13 whether the belts were operating when
- 14 | you --- when you went down?
- 15 A. I'm not real sure. I couldn't
- 16 say for sure.
- 17 | Q. Okay. And you had to switch
- 18 out to a different mantrip because
- 19 there was not enough room. Is that a
- 20 normal number of people that go in
- 21 | with you?
- 22 | A. Yeah, normally I think there's
- 23 like 13 on our crew. But like I
- 24 said, there was Ron Grall was extra
- 25 on the trip and Pat and John Boni.

1 Three extra ones. Some of the trips

- 2 are just, we just barely got enough
- 3 room to get everybody in with just
- 4 the crew and that. But that was one
- 5 of the small ones so we had to swap
- 6 it out.
- 7 | Q. Okay. Where were you
- 8 positioned in the mantrip?
- 9 A. I was sitting in --- the
- 10 | mantrip we had was one of the larger
- 11 ones. It's got double seats on each
- 12 end of it. So you're sitting facing
- 13 each other sitting in the front of
- 14 it.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. And I was sitting in the outby
- 17 | part of --- you know, in front of the
- 18 | mantrip and I was facing straight
- 19 | forward.
- 20 Q. Okay. You were on the --- did
- 21 you say the inby end or the outby?
- 22 A. I was on the inby ---
- 23 Q. End of the mantrip?
- 24 A. --- side of the mantrip, like
- 25 | it was ---.

- 1 | Q. And you were facing inby?
- 2 A. Yeah. There was a seat in
- 3 | front of me, people sitting there and
- 4 they were looking --- looked at me
- 5 and I was facing going inside.
- 6 Q. Okay. And I interrupted you
- 7 | but let me just restate that. You
- 8 were on the inby side of the mantrip
- 9 and you were sitting facing inby?
- 10 | A. Yeah.
- 11 Q. Okay. When you left the
- 12 surface, and started into the mine,
- 13 what was the first stop that you
- 14 made?
- 15 A. Like I said, I think it was at
- 16 Four Drive --- or no, excuse me, I'm
- 17 | not sure exactly where it was at. I
- 18 know we stopped somewhere and John
- 19 | Boni got out. I'm not sure exactly
- 20 where it was at. And then we made
- 21 another stop to let Pat Boni out.
- 22 Q. And where was that?
- 23 Four Drive I think is where it was
- 24 at, but I wasn't --- I'm not positive
- 25 because they were both sitting in the

1 other end of the trip. We was just

- 2 | --- you know, everybody just carried
- 3 on conversations. It was something
- 4 | you don't really pay much attention
- 5 to. It's just normal, you know.
- 6 Q. Why were they dropped off?
- 7 | What were they going to do? Do you
- 8 recall?
- 9 A. Well, I'm not sure exactly
- 10 what they was going to do or
- 11 anything. Now, Pat, now he works on
- 12 | the belts and stuff. I know that. I
- 13 think he had told me he had to rock
- 14 dust or something there, but he just
- 15 | had to rock dust or something there.
- 16 | Q. And that was Pat?
- 17 | A. Yeah.
- 18 Q. Okay. Do you recall, was
- 19 | there any phone conversation that you
- 20 recall like from when you were on the
- 21 | surface preparing to go in? Do you
- 22 | recall any phone conversation that
- 23 someone might have had over the --- I
- 24 believe you call it a trolley phone,
- 25 that's the phone that is on the

- 1 mantrip and they use that for
- 2 dispatching ---
- 3 A. Yeah.
- $4 \mid Q$ . --- and for whatever other ---
- 5 do you recall any conversations --?
- 6 A. I don't recall any. Like I
- 7 | said, I never paid any --- if there
- 8 was, I don't know whether it was or
- 9 not because like I said, I was just
- 10 | talking to some of the other guys
- 11 that was in there, just normal ---
- 12 normal routine.
- 13 Q. Okay. And so you left Pat
- 14 | Boni off and that was the second stop
- 15 that you had made. Did you make any
- 16 | additional stops?
- 17 A. No, not that I'm aware of, not
- 18 'til we got up to the First Left
- 19 switch.
- 20 Q. Okay. Do you recall like
- 21 approximately what time they may have
- 22 exited the mantrip, Pat Boni and John
- 23 Boni?
- 24 A. I'm not real sure. I couldn't
- 25 say exact time or anything.

1 | Q. Okay. And your furthest point

- 2 of travel into the mine was the One
- 3 Left switch; is that correct?
- 4 A. Yeah. Yeah, we left the trip
- 5 right there.
- 6 Q. Okay. Whenever you arrived at
- 7 the One Left switch and you had
- 8 mentioned someone got out, kind of
- 9 pick it up from there, then.
- 10 A. Roger Perry. He was sitting
- 11 | facing me but he was sitting on ---
- 12 whoever sits on the outside in the
- 13 mantrip gets out and gets the switch
- 14 and throws it.
- 15 Q. Okay. Go ahead.
- 16 A. He just got out, he got out
- 17 and throwed the --- throwed the
- 18 | switch and got back in --- got back
- 19 | in the trip.
- 20 Q. Okay. One other question
- 21 about your position in the mantrip,
- 22 | and you had said you're on the inby
- 23 | side facing inby and what position
- 24 were you in as far as, were you over
- 25 against the solid side of the

- 1 mantrip? Were you on the open end?
- 2 A. If I'm not mistaken, Denver
- 3 | Anderson was sitting on my left. He
- 4 was the first one in the trip.
- 5 Q. He was against the solid
- 6 steel?
- 7 A. Yeah, he was facing like I
- 8 was, the same direction I was at.
- 9 And I think Randy Helmick was setting
- 10 right beside me. He was the guy that
- 11 | --- me and him roof bolted together.
- 12 And I was sitting there and Joe
- 13 Ryan, if I'm not mistaken, was
- 14 | sitting on my right side.
- $15 \mid Q$ . And he was the last --- next
- 16 to the outside of the mantrip?
- 17 | A. Yeah, he was next ---.
- 18 Q. Right next to the door?
- 19 A. And then on the other seat
- 20 facing us on the other seat, I think
- 21 it was Gary Carpenter was on the
- 22 | inside and Eric Hess and then Roger
- 23 | Perry was on the outside. I think
- 24 | --- I'm pretty sure that's how
- 25 | seating was.

1 Q. Okay. And whenever Mr. Perry

- 2 | sat down after throwing the switch
- 3 that is when you felt the rush of
- 4 | air?
- 5 A. Yeah. Like I said, we were
- 6 just sitting there talking and stuff
- 7 | and just all of a sudden something
- 8 just hit and just instantly you was
- 9 completely blinded, you couldn't ---
- 10 | you couldn't see, heard --- just
- 11 heard a big roar. And I'm not sure
- 12 how long it lasted, just felt like it
- 13 kept blowing and blowing, and then
- 14 | I'm not sure how long it lasted. It
- 15 didn't seem like it was going to
- 16 | quit.
- 17 | Q. Yeah. Did you feel any heat?
- 18 A. Yeah, after. Like I said,
- 19 when it first happened for the first
- 20 couple seconds I thought we had a ---
- 21 | you know, I worked in pillar lines
- 22 | and they had --- you know, a pillar
- 23 line, it will fall and stuff and
- 24 | you'll have a big rush of air when it
- 25 | falls like that. And that it wasn't

1 nothing like that, but for the first

- 2 couple seconds I thought we had a
- 3 roof fall right in front of the
- 4 | mantrip. But then, you know, when it
- 5 didn't quit and then after a few
- 6 seconds, we felt the heat come
- 7 | across.
- 8 Q. Okay. And what was the
- 9 intensity of the heat? Could you
- 10 describe it in some fashion?
- 11 A. I mean, it wasn't nothing
- 12 that, I mean, would burn you or
- 13 anything like that, but you could
- 14 definitely tell there was heat coming
- 15 off of it. It was like a few seconds
- 16 you felt air hitting and then blowing
- 17 across you real hard and then you was
- 18 | just --- you felt the heat come over.
- 19 | Q. Okay. And with the heat, was
- 20 also the --- the air was continuing
- 21 to rush across you?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. What about smoke?
- 24 A. Well, like I said, I'm not
- 25 real --- you couldn't breath or

1 | anything. I throwed my shirt, coat

- 2 or something up over my face like
- 3 most of us did until we got out of
- 4 the mantrip. And I probably didn't
- 5 | say a while ago that I put my rescuer
- 6 on after we tried to get over into
- 7 the intake stuff and after I got over
- 8 | in the intake, I could halfway see
- 9 and stuff, I put my rescuer on.
- 10 | Q. Okay. So you didn't smell any
- 11 smoke or what did it smell like, put
- 12 it that way?
- 13 A. Well, actually I was trying to
- 14 hold my nose.
- 15 Q. Okay. All right. And of
- 16 course you said all the dust, but you
- 17 | said you heard something. What did
- 18 you say you heard?
- 19 A. You mean when it first went
- 20 off?
- 21 Q. Yes.
- 22 | A. Just sounded like a big roar
- 23 | and it just --- I quess, the sound of
- 24 air coming across us.
- 25 Q. Did you see any flame at all

- 1 or anything?
- 2 A. No. I didn't see anything,
- 3 but like I said, as soon as the dust
- 4 come in, I shut my eyes as tight as I
- 5 could and throwed my arms up over top
- 6 of my head, but I know that when it
- 7 did finally stop, my glasses was
- 8 pushed out like this and they was
- 9 completely full of dust and dirt and
- 10 everything, completely full in
- 11 between my glasses and eyes. And it
- 12 | just completely covered us up.
- 13 Q. And pushed your glasses down,
- 14 | further down on the end of your nose,
- 15 so to speak?
- 16 A. Yeah. Well, I didn't --- like
- 17 | I said, I didn't lose mine because I
- 18 had my arms up over my head.
- 19 Q. And you didn't lose your hat?
- 20 A. Yeah, my hat, I lost it, but
- 21 my light kept it. You know, I got it
- 22 back on and several of them had lost
- 23 their hats completely in there.
- 24 Q. And your light was still on?
- 25 A. Yeah, my light stayed on my

- 1 hat.
- 2 Q. Did you ever feel a second
- 3 rush of air?
- 4 A. No. It just --- after it
- 5 | finally --- like I said, it took ---
- 6 I'm not sure how long it took for it
- 7 to blow like that, but at the time, I
- 8 didn't think --- it didn't seem like
- 9 it was ever going to stop.
- 10 | Q. Okay. Were you still in your
- 11 seat or did it blow you off the seat
- 12 or anything?
- 13 A. Well, I ended up --- when it
- 14 | finally stopped blowing, I don't
- 15 exactly know how I ended up there,
- 16 but I was on the floor of the mantrip
- 17 and about from my waist up, I was
- 18 | hanging out of the mantrip.
- 19 | Q. Okay.
- 20 A. I think Joe who sat beside me
- 21 and I think he said he has his feet,
- 22 or one of his foot, feet on my back
- 23 | and the other against Roger's chest
- 24 or something like that's what he told
- 25 me.

1 Q. Was there anyone injured? I

- 2 | mean, at that time, was there anyone
- 3 saying that they were injured or
- 4 anything like that?
- 5 A. No. I think Owie was
- 6 | hollering, asking if anybody --- if
- 7 anybody was hurt or anything like
- 8 this. But I think --- like I said,
- 9 the worst of it, Roger was --- he
- 10 | couldn't see anything because it got
- 11 in his eyes and stuff.
- 12 | Q. Detectors, do you remember any
- 13 detectors going off, beeping or
- 14 anything like that?
- 15 A. I'm not sure about that,
- 16 except I had a --- I had a spotter
- 17 but I put it in my dinner bucket to
- 18 carry in and out of the mines with
- 19 me. I grabbed for my dinner bucket
- 20 and everything, I couldn't find
- 21 anything on the mantrip. But like I
- 22 | said, you couldn't even see anything
- 23 or see if anything was there.
- 24 Q. So you didn't hear any
- 25 detectors going into alarm or

- 1 anything?
- 2 A. Well, I know when we was on
- 3 | --- when we started on down in,
- 4 Owie's, I think, was beeping and
- 5 stuff there. But that was later.
- 6 Now, it could have went off right
- 7 | there, but like I said, I'm not sure,
- 8 everybody was --- it was a pretty
- 9 panicked situation and everybody was
- 10 trying to --- trying to get out of
- 11 there, you know.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. It could have been going off,
- 14 | like I said, but I couldn't really
- 15 say for sure.
- 16 Q. All right. Did anyone attempt
- 17 to make any calls or did you --- at
- 18 | the point there? When this occurred,
- 19 | immediately after, did anyone attempt
- 20 any calls or did anyone call you?
- 21 A. What do you mean, call me?
- 22 Q. The One Left crew. I mean,
- 23 did you hear anyone trying to make a
- 24 phone call or ---?
- 25 | A. Well, like I said, when we got

1 out of the mantrip, I'm not sure, but

- 2 | I know Owie was trying to get to a
- 3 phone when we was going down and
- 4 stuff --- going up, going out the
- 5 intake and stuff, he was trying to go
- 6 to a phone and he did get to one
- 7 | there somewhere.
- 8 Q. Okay. And what was that
- 9 | conversation?
- 10 A. Oh, I wasn't --- I wasn't
- 11 there right there beside him so I'm
- 12 | not sure. Like I said, me and a
- 13 couple other guys spent our time
- 14 | helping Hoy get out.
- 15 | Q. Okay. Whenever you --- okay,
- 16 you're hanging out of the mantrip and
- 17 | then kind of pick it up from there,
- 18 | then what occurred?
- 19 A. Like I said, I remember the
- 20 blow and I remember Roger was
- 21 | hollering the mine's blowing up.
- 22 Q. That would be Roger?
- 23 A. Perry.
- 24 Q. Perry. Okay. Go ahead.
- 25 A. And like I said, everybody was

1 trying to get together and stuff and

- 2 | we all kind of --- like I said, it
- 3 just hit us. You know, we didn't
- 4 really know what happened.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. Knew something was blowed up.
- 7 We didn't have any idea what or
- 8 anything. We was all trying ---
- 9 stumbling out of the mantrip and I
- 10 think a couple of them was --- got
- 11 behind the mantrip, was trying to get
- 12 their rescuers on right there and
- 13 stuff.
- 14 | We was trying to --- I got to
- 15 the back of the mantrip, I felt
- 16 around, I found a rail behind it, so
- 17 held onto it there for a second. I
- 18 | stood with my foot on it so I knew
- 19 where it was at for right then.
- 20 | Somebody was hollering that everybody
- 21 needs to stick together, you know.
- 22 | We was trying to get a head count and
- 23 stuff.
- 24 Q. Did someone kind of take
- 25 charge at all?

- 1 A. Yeah. I mean, I'm not
- 2 positive. I mean, I don't know if it
- 3 was Owie or somebody, but somebody
- 4 asked --- I think it was Owie, but
- 5 somebody --- you know, is anybody
- 6 | hurt, you know, anybody hurt?
- 7 Q. Okay. And then did you put
- 8 | your self-rescuer on?
- 9 | A. I didn't right then. I waited
- 10 until I got over into the intake
- 11 there.
- 12 Q. Okay. Did some put their
- 13 | self-rescuers on at the mantrip?
- 14 | A. Yeah. I'm pretty sure they
- 15 did. At least somebody said they was
- 16 trying to. You couldn't see anything
- 17 | there.
- 18 | Q. Okay.
- 19 A. I know a couple of them had
- 20 went to the door and I remember
- 21 someone said they got ahold of the
- 22 | man door and said it was hot. So we
- 23 | didn't try to go through right there.
- 24 But I didn't --- I don't know how far
- 25 we made it, you know, how many blocks

1 | we went or anything on the track and

- 2 stuff like that, but I know there was
- 3 debris on the track. I do know where
- 4 we crossed over into the intake,
- 5 there was blocks and everything out
- 6 on the track, was blowed out on them.
- 7 Q. Okay. And you put your
- 8 rescuer on after you got to the
- 9 intake, I believe you said?
- 10 A. Yeah. As soon as we got by
- 11 there and got out.
- 12 | Q. And why did you wait until
- 13 then? Or just kind of explain that
- 14 to me.
- 15 A. Well, I never --- should have
- 16 put it on, but like I said, it was
- 17 | just a pretty panicked situation. We
- 18 was --- we was hoping to get to fresh
- 19 air when we got to the intake. But
- 20 you know but by the time we got over
- 21 | in there and stuff there was still a
- 22 | lot of dust and everything over there
- 23 and stuff so I put mine on then.
- 24 Q. Did you say you should have
- 25 put it on?

1 A. Yeah, I should have put it on

- 2 as soon as it happened.
- 3 Q. And why was that?
- $4 \mid A$  . Well, that's what you're
- 5 supposed to do.
- 6 Q. Okay. When you put your
- 7 self-rescuer on, did you have any
- 8 problems putting it on or ---?
- 9 A. No. Didn't have any problems
- 10 at all putting it on.
- 11 | Q. Did it activate properly?
- 12 A. Yeah.
- 13 Q. And did you have any problems
- 14 breathing or getting it started?
- 15 A. No, no problems at all with
- 16 | it.
- 17 | Q. Did anyone else have any
- 18 problems getting it started or
- 19 problems putting it on?
- 20 A. No, I don't think anybody that
- 21 | put them on had any trouble putting
- 22 them on, but I'm not sure whether
- 23 | Hoy's was working completely or not,
- 24 | but I don't if it was that or just
- 25 | --- he was, you know, pretty panicked

1 and stuff. I know he had said he had

- 2 a cold and stuff and he didn't have
- 3 his air and stuff like that. But I
- 4 don't know whether his was working
- 5 completely or not. But we was trying
- 6 to get him up and stuff. I took my
- 7 mouth piece out and let him take, you
- 8 know, deep breaths so he could take
- 9 some air and stuff out of mine and
- 10 stuff because he said he wasn't sure
- 11 that his was working or not. But I'm
- 12 | thinking it may have just been him.
- 13 Q. And did he ever get it started
- 14 or was he ever able to breathe?
- 15 A. I'm not sure. Like I said, I
- 16 was just taking mine and I was giving
- 17 | him breaths out of mine and stuff
- 18 | like that every few times and stuff
- 19 there.
- 20 Q. Okay. Was that --- when you
- 21 were doing that, was that during your
- 22 | travel ---?
- 23 | A. That was just ---.
- 24 Q. Just the one time?
- 25 | A. Yeah. Well, maybe a couple

- 1 times or something when he got up
- 2 against the rib and stuff like that.
- 3 | But like I said, there were several
- 4 times he just kind of give up and
- 5 stuff. I don't know what it was, but
- 6 he was just actually just trying to
- 7 do anything to get him back up on his
- 8 | feet, is what he was doing.
- 9 Q. Whenever you left the mantrip
- 10 then, there was people out ahead of
- 11 | you, you had mentioned and they were
- 12 checking the stoppings.
- 13 A. Yeah.
- 14 | Q. Who was that, do you recall?
- 15 A. I know Roger and Joe and
- 16 Alton. I know Ron Grall and Paul,
- 17 | they was all out ahead of us.
- 18 | Q. And that would have been Paul
- 19 Avington?
- 20 A. Yeah.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 | A. Like I said, Owie was running
- 23 | back and forth there trying to keep
- 24 track of everybody and he was, you
- 25 know, trying to get to a phone

1 somewhere. I know he was back and

- 2 forth a lot.
- 3 Q. Okay. The SCSR, when did you
- 4 remove it or how long did you keep it
- 5 | on?
- 6 A. Excuse me?
- 7 Q. How long did you keep your
- 8 rescuer on?
- 9 A. I left it --- when I put it
- 10 on, I left it on until I get outside.
- 11 Q. Okay. Other than helping Mr.
- 12 Hoy (sic), whenever you let him
- 13 breathe yours, ---?
- 14 | A. Yeah, I just --- like I said,
- 15 | I was doing that. Like I said, I'm
- 16 not sure whether his was working. I
- 17 | think it was working but I think it
- 18 | was just --- like I said, I was just
- 19 | trying to do anything to --- he was
- 20 having a rough time getting back on
- 21 his feet.
- 22 | Q. So basically it performed as
- 23 | it was expected to perform or to your
- 24 | satisfaction?
- 25 A. Oh, yeah. Oh yeah. Mine

- 1 worked very good.
- 2 Q. So once you got in the intake
- 3 and then you traveled in the outby
- 4 direction in the intake, okay, and
- 5 kind of take it from there. You got
- 6 up to the --- well, I'll let you tell
- 7 me?
- 8 A. Well, like I said, I don't
- 9 know exactly how many blocks or what
- 10 stopping we come out. I'm not sure.
- 11 I know we come up some --- they was
- 12 up ahead of us a few blocks and stuff
- 13 and someone yelled that there was a
- 14 | trip coming in. They could hear it
- 15 or something. And we got up to there
- 16 and like I said, we was kind of
- 17 | lagging behind the rest of them a
- 18 | little bit.
- 19 Q. And who was through the
- 20 mantrip first?
- 21 A. I'm not sure. Like I said, we
- 22 | was in behind. I'm not sure who got
- 23 to it first.
- 24 Q. When you got to the --- who
- 25 was operating the mantrip?

1 A. I'm not --- I couldn't really

- 2 say that for sure.
- 3 Q. Okay. When it arrived there,
- 4 when you got there, do you know if it
- 5 came from inby or did it come from
- 6 outby?
- 7 A. Well, it had to come from
- $8 \mid$  outby there.
- 9 Q. Okay. And you're not sure who
- 10 was operating it?
- 11 A. No, I'm not sure.
- 12 Q. What other conversations do
- 13 you recall that may have occurred at
- 14 | the mantrip?
- 15 A. I can't really recall
- 16 anything. Like I said, everybody was
- 17 | just --- you know, we was just trying
- 18 to get in, to get in the trip and
- 19 stuff and get outside.
- 20 Q. Okay. Do you recall any
- 21 | telephone conversations that may have
- 22 occurred at that time?
- 23 A. I couldn't say really if there
- 24 was any or not because like I said,
- 25 | we was -- we was just all concerned

- 1 with getting outside.
- 2 | Q. Okay. After you got in the
- 3 mantrip then and you --- who drove
- 4 the mantrip out? Who took you, all
- 5 you guys, out?
- 6 A. I'm not even sure. I was
- 7 sitting in the outby end going out.
- $8 \mid \text{I'm}$  not sure who was operating it.
- 9 Q. When you got to the surface
- 10 then, who was on the surface down in
- 11 | the pit to meet you or --- when you
- 12 | arrived? Anyone?
- 13 A. I'm not even sure about like
- 14 | --- like I said, everything --- I
- 15 | wasn't really paying much attention
- 16 and stuff like that. Everybody ---
- 17 we just trying to get out of the
- 18 | mantrip. You know, like I said, some
- 19 of the guys, they needed some air,
- 20 you know, and stuff like that. And
- 21 we was --- several guys on the crew,
- 22 | you know, they were getting up a
- 23 little bit of age and stuff on them,
- 24 we were just, you know, kind of more
- 25 | worried about them and stuff. We was

- 1 just getting in to the top of hill
- 2 and everything. I do remember Hoy
- 3 --- they went out, they went up ---
- $4\mid$  to get him to the top of the hill and
- 5 stuff, they went up and got the ---
- 6 they got a truck and come back and
- 7 | got him.
- 8 Q. All right. Is that when you
- 9 removed your SCSR?
- 10 A. Yeah, after I got outside.
- 11 Q. After you got outside. Okay.
- 12 Did you talk to anyone on the way out
- 13 or did you hear or speak to anyone or
- 14 | anything?
- 15 A. No. I just --- no, I didn't
- 16 really. Like I said, we had the
- 17 | rescuers on until we got outside and
- 18 stuff and when we got out there,
- 19 | everybody was just trying to get
- 20 everybody at the top of the hill.
- 21 | And at that point there, did you hear
- 22 | anyone other than Mr. Hoy that had
- 23 trouble with the SCSR at all?
- 24 Q. No. Like I said, I'm not sure
- 25 that he actually even had any trouble

1 with his. Like I said, he just kind

- 2 of --- I know that the bag was out on
- 3 his and everything like that. I
- 4 mean, it looked like it was working.
- 5 | I mean --- but you know, like I
- 6 said, he was just --- he was panicked
- 7 pretty bad and he --- I mean, he told
- 8 us just leave him in there. I mean,
- 9 he was just kind of
- 10 | --- almost out of his head a little
- 11 bit I guess. Like I said, I was just
- 12 giving him, offered him air out of
- 13 mine just for something more or less
- 14 just trying --- trying to get him
- 15 back on his feet so he could get out
- 16 of there.
- 17 | Q. Okay. Then did you walk up to
- 18 the surface --- from the pit?
- 19 | A. Yeah.
- 20 Q. Well, you were on the surface.
- 21 Did you walk from the pit up to the
- 22 | lamp house then?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. And when you got up there
- 25 then, did you go in the lamp house?

1 A. Yeah. We went in and I

- 2 remember someone, I'm not sure who it
- 3 was, but they was handing out a tab
- 4 of paper and stuff and everybody to
- 5 write their name and everything and
- 6 make --- they said make sure we tall
- 7 | tag out and everything. And make ---
- 8 they wanted everybody that came
- 9 outside to make sure that we signed
- 10 the paper and stuff there.
- 11 Q. Did you speak to the
- 12 dispatcher at all when you were ---
- 13 when you arrived on the surface?
- 14 | A. I don't really recall whether
- 15 | I did or not.
- 16 Q. Okay. I mean, what was going
- 17 on there in the lamp house whenever
- 18 | you arrived up there?
- 19 A. Well, I was kind of --- I'm
- 20 not even sure who it was, but Denver
- 21 he was having a little bit of trouble
- 22 and stuff. Like I said, we was kind
- 23 of concerned with several of the guys
- 24 and stuff.
- 25 | Q. Sure.

1 A. Everybody was trying to look

- 2 out for them and see what --- get
- 3 what they needed and what all. And
- 4 after we left out of the lamp house
- 5 and over into the --- where we got
- 6 dressed and stuff.
- 7 Q. Well, did anyone talk to you
- 8 about what you thought might have
- 9 happened or any conversation to that
- 10 or did anybody sort of debrief you
- 11 and kind of review with you what went
- 12 | on?
- 13 A. Well, I couldn't really
- 14 | recall. I mean, I know that when we
- 15 | qot outside, I'm not even sure --- I
- 16 know somebody come around and they'd
- 17 ask us if anybody was hurt and this
- 18 and that and everything. Anybody
- 19 | needed anything or anything like
- 20 this. But we was all more concerned
- 21 and stuff. We was trying to find out
- 22 where the rest of the guys was.
- 23 Q. Were there any attempts to
- 24 | contact the Two Left crew at all?
- 25 A. Well, after we got outside, I

1 remember when we was sitting outside,

- 2 | there was somebody on the phone
- 3 almost just every couple minutes was
- 4 | yelling on the phone and stuff for
- 5 the other crew.
- 6 Q. Going back to underground, was
- 7 | there any discussion or --- I know it
- 8 was pretty chaotic at that time, but
- 9 any discussion about using the
- 10 mantrip to come back outside?
- 11 A. Excuse me?
- 12 | Q. The mantrip that you went in
- 13 on at the One Left switch, was there
- 14 any discussions about possibly using
- 15 | that mantrip to come outside or you
- 16 | just ---?
- 17  $\mid$  A. No. We didn't really --- I
- 18 | mean, I never had any conversation
- 19 about them and I'm not sure whether
- 20 anybody else did or not. Ours
- 21 couldn't have --- the track was
- 22 | blocked and stuff in behind us. We
- 23 couldn't have got it out anyway.
- 24 | Q. Okay. Back to the surface
- 25 there. Did anyone give you any

1 assigned duties or ask you to go

- 2 maybe make some checks down in the
- 3 pit for CO or anything like that or
- 4 did anybody assign you any duties at
- 5 | all?
- 6 A. No. When I got outside and
- 7 stuff, some of us we was using ---
- 8 | people had them and stuff, guys just
- 9 had them, had cell phones and stuff,
- 10 we was --- you know, we got them and
- 11 | was using them and stuff calling our
- 12 houses and stuff ---
- 13 Q. Sure.
- 14 | A. --- because we knew, you know,
- 15 things were going to hit the scanners
- 16 and stuff real quick and stuff like
- 17 | that. I know the rescue teams and
- 18 | stuff was --- we was setting tables.
- 19 | It's like a two-part bathhouse, the
- 20 part we get dressed in and stuff, we
- 21 | went ahead, we set tables up and
- 22 | stuff like that for them guys to come
- 23 | in to put their equipment and
- 24 everything set up. And they was ---
- 25 anything that was in the way in other

1 part of it, stuff there, was --- you

- 2 | know, anybody --- people's families
- 3 and stuff that was coming in there
- 4 and stuff. They had them come in and
- 5 stay on the other side out away from
- 6 the rescue teams so no one was ---
- 7 | trying to keep everybody, you know,
- 8 out of everybody's way and stuff.
- 9 Q. Okay. And so you were not
- 10 assigned any duties or anything like
- 11 that, other than that? I mean, to
- 12 make any examinations or test for CO
- 13 down in the pit or anything?
- $14 \mid A$ . No. Now, whether anybody else
- 15 | was, I don't know. I mean, myself
- 16 | - .
- 17 Q. But you weren't?
- 18 A. Myself, I wasn't.
- 19 Q. Then after you did --- the
- 20 medical people, did they examine you
- 21 or check you out or anything?
- 22 A. Yeah. Soon as they got there,
- 23 everybody that come outside, at least
- 24 all of them that were standing around
- 25 | me and stuff, they was checking

1 everybody and stuff. They --- well,

- 2 I'm not sure who got oxygen. I know
- 3 they kept offering, come around, you
- 4 know, they was trying to get it to us
- 5 and stuff. I know they checked ---
- 6 was taking your pulse and then I
- 7 guess sticking that other thing on
- 8 your finger or something. I'm not
- 9 sure what all they was checking for
- 10 really.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. They was in there the whole
- 13 time. They just kept going --- the
- 14 | whole time that we was there, they
- 15 was --- some of them going around and
- 16 they kept checking on us and what
- 17 | not.
- 18 Q. Then after you set these
- 19 tables up and then what happened?
- 20 A. Everybody was just --- you
- 21 | know, just waiting around and stuff
- 22 trying to --- trying to find out
- 23 where the other guys was at.
- 24 | Q. Okay. And then you left the
- 25 mine property at some point?

1 A. Yeah. I'm not sure exact time

- 2 on it. I'm thinking somewhere around
- 3 noon or something, but I'm just
- 4 quessing there. But I guess they
- 5 thought the levels was getting too
- 6 high and stuff there coming out of
- $7\mid$  the return down there, so they wanted
- 8 everybody off of the property, except
- 9 the ones that had to stay there.
- So we left --- we left and
- 11 | went up to where we've had classes
- 12 and stuff before up at the cleaning
- 13 plant up the road a few miles. We
- 14 stayed there and stuff and like I
- 15 said, somebody came around every so
- 16 often and stuff just trying to let us
- 17 know what was going on.
- MR. SWENTOSKY:
- 19 Brian, do you have
- 20 anything at this point?
- 21 BY MR. MILLS:
- 22 | Q. Mr. Rowan, are you a certified
- 23 underground coal miner in the State
- 24 of West Virginia?
- 25 A. Oh, yes, sir.

- 1 Q. Do you carry a hand-held radio
- 2 | with you?
- 3 A. Hand-held radio? No.
- $4 \mid Q$ . You talked a little bit about
- 5 Owen Jones trying to communicate.
- 6 | Was that on the trolley phone, mine
- 7 | phone or hand-held?
- 8  $\mid$  A. I'm know he was trying to ---
- 9 trying to get to another phone and
- 10 stuff. You know, I know that he did
- 11 get to a phone somewhere. I'm not
- 12 | sure exactly where it was at, but
- 13 somewhere along the way walking out
- 14 and stuff, he got to a phone.
- 15 Q. A mine phone?
- 16 A. I'm not sure whether, you
- 17 know, they tried on any other system
- 18 or not. I couldn't really say.
- 19 Q. Would that have been a mine
- 20 phone he was trying to get to?
- 21 A. Yeah.
- 22 Q. Not a trolley phone on the
- 23 | mantrip or ---?
- 24 A. Like I said, you know, he
- 25 | possibly could have been --- tried on

1 it, I'm not real sure about it. I

- 2 couldn't really say.
- 3 Q. You mentioned you let Mr.
- 4 | Keith take a few breaths of your ---?
- 5 A. Yeah.
- 6 Q. Did that seem to make him
- 7 | better?
- 8 A. I don't really think it did.
- 9 Like I said, but actually all that
- 10 was, we was just trying to get him on
- 11 his feet and he just --- like I said,
- 12 he just told us to leave him in there
- 13 or someone come after him. But we
- 14 | wasn't going to do that.
- 15 | Q. Did he make any comments, man,
- 16 yours works a lot better than mine or
- 17 | - ?
- 18 A. No. Like I said, I can't
- 19 | really say his was working for sure,
- 20 but it looked like it was working.
- 21 | But like I said, I couldn't really
- 22 | say for sure. I was just trying to
- 23 | --- you know, like I said, we was
- 24 just trying to do something to get
- 25 | him on his feet and out of the mine.

## MR. MILLS:

That's all for now,

Denny.

1

## 4 BY MR. SWENTOSKY:

- 5 Q. On the self-rescuer, you had
- 6 mentioned you didn't put the SCSR on
- 7 until you got to the intake and why
- 8 | was that or why didn't you put it on
- 9 | immediately?
- 10 A. Well, the first thing, you
- 11 know, we was trying to communicate
- 12 back and forth and stuff. We was
- 13 trying to get everybody out of the
- 14 trip and trying to get everybody
- 15 | together and stuff there. You can't
- 16 | talk with it on. There's just nothing
- 17 | --- you don't have any way to
- 18 communicate once you put them in.
- 19 Q. Whenever you arrived on the
- 20 | surface, did you need any medical
- 21 attention, such as --- like maybe
- 22 oxygen or anything like that?
- 23 A. No. No.
- 24 Q. Some of the others did?
- 25 A. Like I said, I'm not sure who

1 did, somebody said something about

- 2 | it, but I know they kept coming
- 3 around offering oxygen to us and
- 4 stuff like that. I think --- I
- 5 | wasn't positive, but I think that,
- 6 | you know, they give it to them and
- 7 stuff. Like I said, you know, a lot
- 8 of them --- everybody there, it just
- 9 scared everybody.
- 10 | Q. Have you needed any subsequent
- 11 medical attention since that, since
- 12 | the accident? Have you needed
- 13 anything, attention, medical
- 14 attention because of that?
- 15 A. No. The only thing that I
- 16 just --- I've been having back
- 17 problems, my back comes out, the
- 18 | lower part of it and stuff there. I
- 19 kind of throwed it back out a little
- 20 | bit in there, but up 'til now, that's
- 21 | just going back to the chiropractor a
- 22 | few times, getting it straightened
- 23 out. I mean, I was having trouble
- 24 before that, so ---.
- 25 | Q. Okay. Are you familiar with

1 the old Two, what they call the Old

- 2 | Two Left area that's inby the seals?
- 3 I'm sure you know where those are by
- 4 now, ---
- 5 A. Yeah.
- $6 \mid Q$ . --- the seals.
- 7 A. Well, actually no, I hadn't
- 8 | --- hadn't really been up on that
- 9 section. It would have been a long
- 10 time since I've been --- I was down
- 11 on the One Left section. In other
- 12 words, probably ten blocks in between
- 13 the switches, you know, we always
- 14 | just went to First Left and that was
- 15 our section. The other guys went to
- 16 | --- up there to theirs. We didn't
- 17 | really --- you know, we wasn't back
- 18 and forth on the sections ourselves
- 19 like that.
- 20 Q. Were you ever at the seals
- 21 after they were installed or ---?
- 22 A. No.
- 23 | Q. Did you have any --- did you
- 24 have an opportunity to assist in
- 25 | building those seals at any time?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. You weren't up there whenever
- 3 | they were being constructed or
- 4 | anything?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. Did you ever see the seals?
- 7 A. No. Like I said, I never much
- 8 | went past our switch there. You
- 9 know, we stayed on our section and
- 10 stuff. I guess I probably could have
- 11 went up there and worked on them if I
- 12 wanted to work over on the weekends
- 13 or whenever they done it and stuff
- 14 | but I didn't do it.
- $15 \mid Q$ . Okay. And you've been at the
- 16 mine since around March of 2004?
- 17 | A. Yeah.
- 18 Q. And I didn't quite understand
- 19 a moment ago. You say you did or did
- 20 not work up in the Old Two Left area
- 21 prior to going up to One Left?
- 22 A. I worked when they had the
- 23 | super section up there.
- 24 Q. You've been ---?
- 25 A. Yeah, up past where the seals

1 --- up that area and stuff. I've

- 2 worked when they had their super
- 3 section. You know, they've done
- 4 swapped around and stuff and changed
- 5 crews and stuff like that.
- 6 Q. And that would have been the
- 7 | mains, the mains area inby Two Left?
- 8 A. It would have been a long time
- 9 | since ---.
- 10 Q. Yeah, I understand. But you
- 11 were up --- you did work up in the
- 12 mains?
- 13 A. Yeah.
- 14 Q. And that was prior to turning
- 15 the old Two Left off?
- 16 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 17 Q. And you were not in the
- 18 | section when they turned the Two Left
- 19 area off?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 | Q. Okay.
- 22 A. No. Like I said, it was back
- 23 when they was just running, they had
- 24 what they called a super section up
- 25 there that they was running three

- 1 bolting machines on it.
- 2 Q. And you were a roof bolter up
- 3 in that area?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Okay. Do you recall seeing
- 6 any streaks on the roof prior to
- 7 drilling and installing roof bolts?
- 8 | Streaks meaning anything unordinary
- 9 that you have seen up in that area?
- 10 A. What exactly do you mean,
- 11 | streaks?
- 12 Q. Yeah, right. What do I mean?
- 13 Any type fossils or any --- like a
- 14 | scar on the roof?
- 15 A. I don't recall any.
- 16 Q. Any fossil-type indications on
- 17 the roof at all?
- 18 A. You'd see fern, a little small
- 19 | fern leaf something here and there
- 20 and stuff, but ---.
- 21 | Q. But nothing that would look as
- 22 | --- like two double lines with maybe
- 23 a little chipping in a straight line?
- 24 A. No, I don't recall seeing
- 25 anything like that.

1 Q. Do you know who may have done

- 2 any roof bolting up in the actual Two
- 3 | --- old Two Left area? Do you recall
- 4 who might have done that, a roof
- 5 | bolter operator?
- 6 A. You mean on the Two Left
- 7 | section?
- 8 Q. The Old Two Left section, yes.
- 9 A. I'm not sure who all was ---
- 10 who exactly was --- I know Jesse
- 11 Jones and Dave was on the one bolter
- 12 up there I know.
- 13 Q. Have you ever --- and I know
- 14 | you have done a lot of roof bolting
- 15 | and that was your main job. But did
- 16 you ever have an opportunity to
- 17 | construct Omega-type stoppings,
- 18 assist on stopping? I'm not talking
- 19 seals now, I'm talking about just
- 20 Omega stoppings.
- 21 A. Yeah, just build them out of
- 22 Omega blocks.
- 23 | Q. You've done that?
- 24 A. Just regular stoppings.
- 25 Q. Yes. Not seals.

- 1 A. Yes, I've built regular
- 2 stopping. If something happened, you
- 3 know, like break down or something.
- 4 Q. Okay.
- 5 A. If something needs done.
- 6 Q. And you've used Omega blocks
- 7 | for that?
- 8 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 9 Q. Can you kind of describe to me
- 10 how those were built?
- 11 A. Just regular ---?
- 12 Q. Yeah, the stoppings, right.
- 13 A. Well, just stack them up and
- 14 | get them as tight as you could using
- 15 the wedges and a lot of times, we'd
- 16 just take Omega blocks themselves and
- 17 | you could take a saw and cut them,
- 18 really. A lot of times you'd just
- 19 | take --- you just cut --- a lot of
- 20 times just cut wedges out of them and
- 21 use them instead of regular wedges.
- 22 Q. Use ---?
- 23 A. Tighten them down, you know,
- 24 as tight as you can and just use the
- 25 | plaster and stuff either out of

1 buckets or just mix up out of the

- 2 bags and stuff there, seal them up
- 3 real good.
- 4 Q. You say you would tighten them
- 5 up with --- you would make wedges out
- 6 of the Omega blocks ---
- 7 | A. Yeah.
- 8 0. --- and then use ---?
- 9 A. A lot of times they would use
- 10 regular wooden wedges or something or
- 11 the space was a little bit big or
- 12 anything, instead of using the wooden
- 13 wedges, you know, we'd take the Omega
- 14 | blocks and we could just cut them in
- 15 | the shape of a wedge or something and
- 16 use them to take a lot of the space
- 17 you could.
- 18 | Q. You dry stacked these blocks?
- 19 A. Yeah. And then after we, you
- 20 know, put them up like that, then
- 21 | like I said, then you would mix up
- 22 | the plaster and stuff, make sure you
- 23 got --- all the holes is sealed and
- 24 everything with --- and mix it up and
- 25 | seal them up real good, make sure it

- 1 don't leak.
- 2 Q. Okay. Would you full face
- 3 plaster them when they were
- 4 completed?
- 5 A. Uh-huh (yes). Yep.
- 6 Q. On both sides or just one?
- $7 \mid A$ . Sometimes depends on where it
- 8 was at and stuff, they would just do
- 9 lines and stuff on them. The one
- 10 side would be full faced and then the
- 11 other side, they'd seal the lines or
- 12 anything. Most times if I was doing
- 13 it, I just full faced both sides. It
- 14 was as about as easy, just covering
- 15 | the whole block with it.
- 16 Q. Okay. When you would do just
- 17 one side full face, what side was
- 18 | that?
- 19 A. Well, I said, the whole time I
- 20 was doing --- it was more of a job to
- 21 | try to seal the seams and stuff.
- 22 | Anytime I did them, I just done both
- 23 | sides. Hadn't really done a lot of
- 24 them and stuff. Most times I was on
- 25 | bolter and stuff. But like I said,

- 1 unless it just broke down for a long
- 2 | time or something, and they'd have to
- 3 | have stoppings built was about the
- 4 only time I was ever --- ever fooled
- 5 with them.
- 6 Q. Did you ever install concrete
- 7 | block stopping or assist in that at
- 8 | all?
- 9 A. Yeah, I've built them out of
- 10 | concrete blocks, too.
- 11 Q. And how did you do --- how did
- 12 you do that?
- 13 A. Oh, it was basically the same
- 14 | thing, stack them up and wedge them
- 15 | down as tight as possible, seal them
- 16 | up.
- 17 Q. And you used the B-Bond for
- 18 | that, too, or BlocBond?
- 19 A. Yeah, most times we'd use that
- 20 | fiberglass B-Bond or something to mix
- 21 | it up and stuff.
- 22 | Q. Would you full face coat those
- 23 also?
- 24 A. Yeah.
- 25 Q. Not just the seams, full face

- 1 them?
- 2 A. Any of them I ever done. Like
- 3 | I said, it's just easier just to
- 4 cover the whole thing up with it.
- 5 Q. Belt hangers, have you ever
- 6 bolted those to the roof?
- 7 A. It's been a long time but I've
- 8 put them into the roof before. But
- 9 most of the time, the midnight crew
- 10 would go back there because back
- 11 there where they had to be put in and
- 12 stuff there, you'd be in buggies rows
- 13 and stuff back there like that. So
- 14 | they're usually doing it on midnight
- 15 shift. We always just concerned
- 16 ourselves with bolting what was ---
- 17 | what was down.
- 18 | Q. Okay. But you have installed
- 19 some of them at different times?
- 20 A. Yeah. It's been a long time
- 21 | since I've put them in but yeah, I
- 22 | have. Like I said, if you break
- 23 down, you might --- and nobody was
- 24 | running or nothing, you might go back
- 25 to bolt.

- 1 Q At Sago mine?
- 2 A. No. I don't think I have put
- 3 them in. I've put them in at Spruce
- 4 | Mines over there, but I don't think I
- 5 have put them at Sago.
- 6 Q. Have you had an opportunity to
- 7 assist in installing belt, conveyor
- 8 belt, at all during your breakdowns?
- 9 When you had a breakdown or something
- 10 like that, did you assist in
- 11 | installing belt?
- 12 A. No, not over there I haven't.
- MR. SWENTOSKY:
- 14 Brian, do you have any?
- 15 Let's take a five-minute break
- 16 or so. Go off the record.
- 17 | SHORT BREAK TAKEN
- 18 BY MR. SWENTOSKY:
- 19 | Q. On the belt hangers, have you
- 20 ever seen like --- or does it occur
- 21 | like equipment will run into hangers
- 22 when they're down, bend them or
- 23 anything like that?
- 24 A. Not unless they'd be low
- 25 enough for maybe a buggy or something

1 to catch or anything. I don't really

- 2 think there's anything in there low
- 3 enough for that to happen.
- 4 Q. So you've never seen that
- 5 happen?
- 6 A. Not at this mines. Now, I've
- 7 | worked a lot of places with low coal
- 8 and stuff, you had that problem, but
- 9 not here.
- 10 Q. Okay. Thank you. When you
- 11 were up in the old Two Left --- well,
- 12 actually it wasn't the old Two Left
- 13 area, but the mains inby the seals,
- 14 when you were in that area, did you
- 15 encounter or do you recall any
- 16 additional methane problems or any
- 17 | additional methane being liberated
- 18 | during your work activity up there?
- 19 | A. Very, very seldom we ever
- 20 picked any methane up. I mean, just
- 21 every once in a while there was some
- 22 | but it never --- never hardly ever be
- 23 more than like two-tenths of one
- 24 percent or something like that. I
- 25 | mean, you just --- them mines there,

- 1 we never really had hardly any
- 2 problem at all with methane and that.
- 3 Q. So the highest you got was
- 4 two-tenths?
- 5 A. Yeah. Maybe two, three-tenths
- 6 of one percent or something like that
- 7 is about the most you ever picked up
- 8 and that wasn't --- that was very
- 9 seldom.
- 10 Q. Okay. Do you recall anyone
- 11 ever talking about or maybe you knew
- 12 about cutting into any uncharted
- 13 boreholes, charted or uncharted
- 14 | boreholes? Did you ever hear any
- 15 discussions to that effect?
- 16 A. Never heard anybody say
- 17 anything about it.
- MR. SWENTOSKY:
- 19 Brian, did you have
- 20 anything else?
- 21 MR. MILLS:
- 22 I'm good.
- 23 BY MR. SWENTOSKY:
- 24 Q. I want to talk to you a little
- 25 | bit about training. Do you recall

1 when the last annual retraining class

- 2 | that you participated in?
- 3 A. Last Friday.
- 4 | Q. Okay. At the Sago Mine?
- 5 A. I'm not sure what the date
- 6 was. I know they were always real
- 7 good about having them. You always
- 8 | had them when you're supposed to and
- 9 everything like that.
- 10 Q. I mean, do you recall
- 11 | participating in one, though?
- 12 A. Oh, yeah.
- 13 Q. You do. And do you recall
- 14 | like approximately how long that
- 15 | might have been?
- 16 A. I'm not sure how long. I know
- 17 | they would give --- they had a thing
- 18 | there since ICG took over, we've had
- 19 | --- for a while and stuff there we'd
- 20 have meetings and stuff down at their
- 21 office once a month and stuff. They
- 22 take us in classes and discuss
- 23 different things, anything, you know,
- 24 concerning safety. They was wanting
- 25 our input on anything we could think

- 1 of to tell them or anything like
- 2 that. We've had several of those,
- 3 too, besides our regular classes
- 4 we're supposed to have.
- 5 Q. Okay. The eight-hour
- 6 retraining, I mean, you do recall
- 7 having that, ---
- 8 A. Oh, yeah.
- 9 Q. ---- participating in a
- 10 retraining class? Okay. Can you
- 11 give me kind of an estimate, how long
- 12 | you think it might have been since
- 13 you had --- for the Sago Mine?
- 14 | A. I couldn't really say. It's
- 15 been several months and stuff. I'm
- 16 not sure exactly what month it would
- 17 | be.
- 18 | Q. Okay. Can you describe those
- 19 | training sessions a little bit. What
- 20 was covered during those training
- 21 | sessions?
- 22 A. Well, they cover and make sure
- 23 | you're --- you know, checking your
- 24 escapeways, your primary and
- 25 secondary escapeways and they explain

1 everything out and they ask if any

- 2 problems, and you know, anything
- 3 anybody had. And we discuss the roof
- 4 or --- you know, they give us about
- 5 | laws and anything like that telling
- 6 us about it.
- 7 | Q. Do you recall ---?
- 8 A. Just, you know, your normal
- 9 stuff they had at them and other
- 10 things, some of the stuff they'd go
- 11 over, you know, first-aid and stuff
- 12 like this.
- 13 Q. Do you recall who conducted
- 14 | that training?
- 15 A. Let's see, I'm not --- I'm not
- 16 sure, but Johnny Stempler. I not
- 17 really sure exactly who did give the
- 18 last one.
- 19 Q. Well, whenever that training
- 20 was conducted, do you recall getting
- 21 | a training slip from them that you
- 22 | had to sign?
- 23 A. Yeah, we always get a training
- 24 | slip when they have that type of
- 25 stuff.

1 Q. And you signed it and the

- 2 trainer signed it?
- 3 A. Yeah.
- 4 Q. And they give you a copy of
- 5 that?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Do you recall whether the mine
- 8 emergency, evacuation and
- 9 | firefighting plan was discussed?
- 10 A. Well, they ---.
- 11 | Q. The procedures --- oh, I'm
- 12 sorry.
- 13 A. Go ahead.
- 14 | Q. The procedures that you would
- 15 use in case of a fire or explosion,
- 16 water inundation or a plan that's
- 17 | called the firefighting --- emergency
- 18 | evacuation and firefighting plan? Do
- 19 you recall that being discussed
- 20 during that training session?
- 21 A. Yeah. They --- like I said,
- 22 | anything that you first were supposed
- 23 | to discuss or anything like that on
- 24 that, you know, they gave you
- 25 | procedures and, you know, stuff what

1 to do, you know, where to go and ---

- 2 | you know, to get out and everything
- 3 like this. Like I said, in ours,
- 4 | they were kind of normally and then
- 5 | if you've got a explosion like that
- 6 or something, you expect it at the
- 7 | face, you know, not clear back where
- 8 we was at.
- 9 Q. Okay. There's a responsible
- 10 person at the mine who directs the
- 11 evacuation procedures whenever an
- 12 explosion or a fire or inundation
- 13 occurs. Do you know who that
- 14 responsible person is?
- 15 A. Well, on a the section it
- 16 | would be our boss and stuff.
- $17 \mid Q$ . And so it would the --- the
- 18 | section foreman, you say that's the
- 19 person, that's the responsible
- 20 person?
- 21 A. Yeah, then they'd have
- 22 | somebody at the phone and everything
- 23 taking care of that and then
- 24 | everybody else would be around doing
- 25 their jobs, taking care of the

- 1 ventilation, everything like that if
- 2 | you had something like that happen on
- 3 the section.
- 4 | Q. Okay.
- 5 A. Everybody would get the rock
- 6 dust, fire hoses or whatever else you
- 7 need.
- 8 Q. Do you recall who --- during
- 9 your training session, anyone tell
- 10 you who the responsible person is to
- 11 conduct a complete evacuation of the
- 12 mine?
- 13 A. I know like the mechanic, the
- 14 electrician was the one that was
- 15 | supposed to be at the fire and stuff
- 16 and then my job, you know, was taking
- 17 | care of the ventilation and they had
- 18 | --- they'd appointed other people and
- 19 | stuff for taking care of the --- get
- 20 the dust or whatever needed to be
- 21 taken care of it in order to do
- 22 | whatever you needed to do.
- 23 | Q. Okay. Are you familiar with
- 24 the location of the mine emergency
- 25 materials such as the boards and

1 | curtain and saws and hammers, nails?

- 2 A. We keep them up right close to
- 3 the section.
- $4 \mid Q$ . Is there any other place in
- 5 the mine where you have that store of
- 6 | materials?
- $7 \mid A$ . They was --- some of that
- 8 stuff back --- I believe it was
- 9 around Four Head, there's somewhere
- 10 | in that area in an intake system.
- 11 | Q. Are you familiar with the
- 12 evacuation procedures in case of an
- 13 explosion or fire?
- 14 A. Yeah. I mean, get everybody
- 15 gathered up. I mean, like this, to
- 16 get a headcount on everybody and try
- 17 to take care of what --- if we could
- 18 contain it or not. I mean, if it was
- 19 enough that we couldn't, you know,
- 20 you have to evacuate. Like I said,
- 21 | most of the stuff and everything is
- 22 | for you expect something like that up
- 23 | at the face, you know, not going in.
- 24 Q. Do you recall the --- during
- 25 your training session, someone or an

- 1 instructor explaining to you the
- 2 procedures to follow in case of an
- 3 | explosion?
- 4 | A. Well, evacuating them and
- 5 their escapeway and everything like
- 6 | this.
- $7 \mid Q$ . What about for barricading,
- 8 did anyone ever discuss to you about
- 9 barricading, when and --- when you
- 10 should and when you shouldn't
- 11 | barricade and what the procedures
- 12 were?
- 13 A. Well, basically it was just
- 14 about what --- probably what the
- 15 other crew run into. I mean, the
- 16 | fire and smoke --- well, the smoke
- 17 | and stuff was behind them and they
- 18 | couldn't --- if they couldn't get to
- 19 | fresh air, can't get to fresh air and
- 20 | stuff, I mean, that's what you're
- 21 | supposed to do. It's what --- as a
- 22 | last resort, go up and barricade.
- 23 | Try to seal it off the best you can.
- 24 Q. And they've explained those
- 25 | --- they, meaning the instructor, you

- 1 recall them explaining that to you?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. When and where?
- 4 | A. Like I said, as a last resort
- 5 if you can't get fresh air, it's what
- 6 you're supposed to do.
- 7 Q. Are you certified to take
- 8 methane and oxygen tests?
- 9 A. Yes, sir.
- 10 | Q. And where and when were you
- 11 certified, do you recall?
- 12 A. I just had another one here
- 13 a month --- we always have ---
- 14 usually have them on our refresher
- 15 courses and stuff, annual training
- 16 stuff. I got --- well, I use a
- 17 spotter on my bolter all the time.
- 18 Q. For the Sago Mine, do you
- 19 | recall when that was, when you were
- 20 certified and who did that?
- 21 A. I don't exactly recall but
- 22 | that may have been --- probably was
- 23 Al Schoonover.
- 24 Q. But you don't recall when?
- 25 A. Not exactly when or anything

- 1 like this. I know we was, but as far
- 2 as time and date, I'm not very good.
- 3 Q. All right. Do you recall
- 4 about the hazards of carbon monoxide
- 5 being discussed?
- 6 A. Yeah, I mean, they discussed
- 7 that type of stuff with me. That's,
- 8 | you know, what your self-rescuer and
- 9 everything is for.
- 10 | Q. Were the escapeways part of
- 11 the training that you received also?
- 12 A. They always make sure you know
- 13 where your primary and secondary
- 14 escapeways are.
- 15 | Q. And how is the primary marked?
- 16 A. Huh?
- 17 | Q. How is the primary escapeway
- 18 | marked?
- 19 A. Green markings.
- 20 Q. Green markings. What about
- 21 | the alternate?
- 22 A. Red. Like I said, you know,
- 23 | different mines are just different
- 24 escapeways.
- 25 Q. Did you ever participate in

- 1 any escapeway drills, meaning where
- 2 | you traveled with, say, the section
- 3 | foreman out of the section to the
- 4 | surface?
- 5 A. Alternate escapeways?
- 6 Q. Yes.
- 7 A. I've done it down there before
- 8 and I'm not sure exactly when I did
- 9 | it or anything like this. At other
- 10 | mines, I've just --- working at
- 11 | Sentinel Mines there, I just walked
- 12 to the secondary and went out on it
- 13 for about four, four and a half miles
- 14 there last Thursday.
- 15 Q. You did that at Sago Mine
- 16 though, while you were at Sago Mine
- 17 you walked out of the section?
- 18 A. Yeah. I did at Sago.
- 19 | Q. And who would be ---.
- 20 A. When we first started at Sago
- 21 | Mines, they never had the track ---
- 22 | didn't have tracks set up or nothing
- 23 real good or anything there for quite
- 24 a while and stuff and we walked in
- 25 | and out for quite a while until they

- 1 got stuff straightened out.
- 2 | Q. Did you ever walk the --- you
- 3 and, say, the section foreman, did
- 4 | you ever walk the primary escapeway
- 5 out of the Sago Mine as a drill or he
- 6 | just ---?
- 7 A. Yeah, I did it before. Now
- 8 when --- I mean, it's been several
- 9 months probably, but I'm not sure
- 10 exactly when.
- 11 | Q. Do you recall what section
- 12 that was that you traveled out to the
- 13 | surface with him?
- 14 A. It's been since I was on First
- 15 | Left up there.
- 16 Q. Okay. Did you ever --- did
- 17 | you have any opportunity to
- 18 participate in fire drills on the
- 19 section while you were up there?
- 20 A. Yeah, there have been
- 21 occasions and stuff there, you go
- 22 | across --- or go --- when we get to
- 23 | the --- Owie usually wait 'til we get
- 24 up on the section to read the roof
- 25 | control plan or part of it to us the

1 other day and stuff. But he usually

- 2 | waits 'til we get inside and get ---
- 3 everybody just gathers at the power
- 4 center. After we get off the
- 5 mantrip, he reads the roof control
- 6 part of the plan to us and stuff.
- 7 | Part of them, they'll discuss what
- 8 you're supposed to do on the fire
- 9 drill. And Al Schoonover outside
- 10 | safety director and stuff, he's gone
- 11 over that stuff with us and
- 12 | everything.
- 13 | Q. Well, did you ever --- on the
- 14 | section, did you ever have like a
- 15 simulated fire and someone would go
- 16 over with you on what you were
- 17 supposed to do or something else, or
- 18 | did you ever do anything like that?
- 19 A. Yeah, we --- it's been a
- 20 while, but we did have a simulated up
- 21 there at one time. It's been a
- 22 | while, though.
- 23 Q. Okay. The self-rescuer, did
- 24 | you have --- do you recall having
- 25 training on the self-rescuer, on how

- 1 to don the self-rescuer, put it on?
- 2 | A. We always had that. That's
- 3 | just your normal training and stuff
- 4 anytime you have your refresher
- 5 courses or you know, anything, annual
- 6 training, whatever, you always ---.
- $7 \mid Q$ . And while at the Sago Mine,
- 8 you had that training?
- 9 A. Oh, yeah.
- 10 Q. A couple times?
- 11 A. Yeah. Like I said, whenever
- 12 | we --- down here, I mean, like I
- 13 said, they have other --- it's the
- 14 only mines I've ever worked at that
- 15 they actually had other classes you
- 16 went to and stuff there on safety and
- 17 | stuff like this. We have them down
- 18 at the office, everybody come in.
- 19 Q. The SCSR training, how to don
- 20 that, how did they do that, or how
- 21 was --- how was that performed?
- 22 A. Well, they --- first they go
- 23 up there, you know, one of them would
- 24 | sit in front of the --- in front of
- 25 | everybody, you know, and show them,

- 1 go across everything and all the
- 2 stuff there. And a lot of times they
- 3 would have each person come up and
- 4 don it and do everything except for
- 5 put the mouthpiece in. You're
- 6 supposed to show them you was going
- 7 to put it in, which they didn't make
- 8 you put it in.
- 9 Q. Have they used a training
- 10 model for that one that you would
- 11 | actually take apart?
- 12 A. Yeah, one that was all --- you
- 13 know, they kind of stick it back
- 14 together.
- 15 | Q. And you did that?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 | Q. Was first-aid training covered
- 18 | as part of the training?
- 19 A. Yeah. Most of the time they
- 20 have the first aid. They went over
- 21 the basics, basic stuff on it and
- 22 | stuff, but no --- it's not quite as
- 23 much as what I've had before and
- 24 stuff there, but they go over your
- 25 | basic things.

- 1 Q. On the SCSR, as part of that
- 2 training, were you told when you
- 3 should don your SCSR?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And what did they tell you?
- 6 A. Any time you encounter smoke
- 7 or you know, any kind of thing like
- 8 that. Like I said, I should have put
- 9 it on as soon as that happened there.
- 10 | I mean, I know I should have, but I
- 11 | didn't.
- 12 Q. And they --- during the
- 13 training, they covered the roof
- 14 | control plan? I believe you did say
- 15 | that?
- 16 A. Well, we with Owie, that's
- 17 just a normal thing. Every day we go
- 18 | in, you have the roof --- he reads
- 19 part of the roof control plan to you.
- 20 Q. I mean, as part of our annual
- 21 retraining?
- 22 A. Oh, they go over everything on
- 23 it.
- 24 Q. Ventilation plan?
- $25 \mid A$ . Uh-huh (yes). And as far as

1 the safety and stuff like this, like

- 2 | I said, I've worked at several mines
- 3 and stuff, ICG and anybody down
- 4 | there, I mean, it's not just one does
- 5 the safety, there's mine foreman,
- 6 your superintendent, anybody tell us
- 7 on the roof bolting stuff, and
- 8 anything whatsoever it needs, you
- 9 know, take your time, anything extra
- 10 it needs in the roof, you know, put
- 11 it in. You know, if we've got any
- 12 problems with anything at all, let
- 13 them know about it. If we need
- 14 | anything at all, someone will go get
- 15 | it for you.
- 16 Q. The training that you
- 17 received, do you feel it was
- 18 | adequate?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Are there any other areas in
- 21 the training that you feel that
- 22 | should be covered that maybe were not
- 23 covered during those training
- 24 | sessions?
- $25 \mid A$ . Uh-uh (no). No, not really.

- 1 It seemed like they covered about
- 2 | everything that really should have
- 3 been.
- 4 Q. Do you recall instances where
- 5 | ventilation changes were going to be
- 6 | made and the operator reviewed those
- 7 | with you?
- 8 A. Yeah. If they done
- 9 ventilation changes or anything, that
- 10 was always discussed. Al Schoonover,
- 11 they do that before we ever went
- 12 inside or anything like this. And
- 13 then Jeff Toler, and all of them
- 14 outside would tell you all that.
- 15 Q. Okay. Have you ever been
- 16 searched for smoking articles at the
- 17 | Sago Mine?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And how did they do that?
- 20 A. Just, you know, check you and
- 21 pick your bucket up you or something
- 22 like that and have you move your
- 23 | stuff around and pat your, check your
- 24 pockets, stuff like that.
- $25 \mid Q$ . And how often do they do that?

- 1 A. I'm not sure how often they do
- 2 | it and stuff. I have had it done
- 3 there. They're just checking
- 4 everyone. When they do it, they just
- 5 check everybody when they're ready to
- 6 go over the hill or something like
- 7 that.
- 8 Q. Have you ever observed anyone
- 9 smoking underground?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. Have you ever found any
- 12 | smoking articles underground?
- 13 A. No. If I did, I'd tell
- 14 | somebody about it.
- 15 Q. That's good. Okay. Has
- 16 anyone offered you anything to --- or
- 17 | made a promise to you in exchange for
- 18 | your appearing here today?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. Do you have anything else that
- 21 | you would like to add or provide us
- 22 that may be relevant to the
- 23 investigation?
- 24 A. No, not really. The one thing
- 25 I have a question about is, about

1 this sounding device that they've got

- 2 out and stuff for like them guys
- 3 that's trapped in there and what
- 4 happened, I mean, that that wasn't
- 5 used.
- 6 Q. Well, I really can't --- I
- 7 can't tell you that right now because
- 8 | I really don't ---.
- 9 A. I know you can only --- we was
- 10 always trained, you know, you pound
- 11 on the roof bolts and stuff, but I
- 12 | mean, ---.
- 13 Q. I really can't tell you that
- 14 | right now because I don't know. And
- 15 | you know, certainly we'll be looking
- 16 into that and --- but at this point
- 17 | here though, I don't really know so I
- 18 can't really tell you.
- 19 A. I know someone said there was
- 20 just one of them to cover for
- 21 | everywhere. I mean, if that's the
- 22 case, then they may need them
- 23 | scattered around a few more places so
- 24 they can get ahold of them.
- 25 | Q. Sure. But I don't really know

1 | the answer to those questions right

2 at this time. Anything else?

3 A. No.

Q. Sorry I can't give you an

5 answer.

6 A. I guess that's all.

## MR. SWENTOSKY:

Okay. On behalf of

MSHA, I would like to thank

you for appearing here and

answering the questions today.

Your cooperation is very

important to the investigation

as we work to determine the

cause of the accident.

We ask that you not discuss your testimony with any person who may have already been interviewed or who may be interviewed in the future. This will ensure that we obtain everyone's independent recollection of the events surrounding the accident. After questioning

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other witnesses, we may call 1 2 you if we have any follow-up 3 questions that we feel we need to ask. 4 5 If at any time you have additional information 6 7 regarding the accident that you would like to provide to 8 9 us, please contact us at the 10 contact information that we've previously provided to you, 11 and that was the business 12 cards. 13 14 The Mine Act provides certain protections to miners 15 who provide information to 16 17 MSHA, and as a result, are treated adversely. If at 18 any 19 time, you believe that you've 2.0 been treated unfairly because 21 of your cooperation in this 22 investigation, you should 23 immediately notify MSHA. If you wish, you may 24 25 now go back over any answer

you have given during the 1 2 interview and you may also make any statement that you 3 would like to make at this 4 time. Do you have anything 5 6 else, Mr. Rowan? 7 Α. No. I just hope I, like I said, give everything as close as I

could to it, because it's been a 10 while and I hope I didn't forget 11 anything.

## MR. SWENTOSKY:

That's fine. You've done very well. Thank you. Again, I would to thank you for your cooperation. you, Mr. Rowan.

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20 SWORN STATEMENT

CONCLUDED AT 10:46 A.M.

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